



The Daily Universe

Brigham Young University

374-1211 Ext. 2957

Provo, Utah

Vol. 27 No. 130

Monday, March 25, 1974



Universe photo by Mark Philbrick

p, up...
d awry

Radio station KOVO's balloon rose majestically to the sky during a promotional stunt Friday afternoon, later slaming into mountains southeast of Provo. The craft's occupants, station manager Gene Manning and balloonist Tony Seymour, escaped injury in the mishap. Several BYU students helped carry the balloon and radio gear off the mountainside.

Utah judge defends constitution

LAVARR G. WEBB
University Staff Writer

State Constitution is stated in some ways Federal Constitution according to Judge Crockett, a justice of the Supreme Court.

Crockett, who is annoyed by those who criticize the state when they don't like the dedication work that went into it,

In response to questions about Judge Willis Ritter of the Federal District Court, Crockett said, "Ritter is a very bright man," but declined to give a personal opinion on the "Grandaddy Clause" issue although he hinted he did not

Athenas, your city, and when you are impressed by the spectacle of glory and your hearts are filled with wonder, remember the founders who had the vision to see their duty and the courage to do it.

The Utah State Constitution is superior to the federal constitution in that it provided as early as 1839 civil, political and religious rights for women, said Crockett.

In response to questions about Judge Willis Ritter of the Federal District Court, Crockett said, "Ritter is a very bright man," but declined to give a personal opinion on the "Grandaddy Clause" issue although he hinted he did not

agree with Ritter on some things. In some extreme cases it is necessary, said Crockett, to consider whether it should be reinstated or not a legislative problem, not judicial," he continued.

According to the Justice, the

popular idea that severity of punishment has something to do with the incidence of crime is a fallacy. He said people don't sit down and figure out what a sentence will be before they commit a crime.

In response to a question about the current prison system, Crockett said the knowledge of psychologists

and social workers is far ahead of application in regards to criminal reform.

Because our prisons are still in the "dark ages" and "backward," judges are very apprehensive and reluctant to send people, especially first-timers and young people, to the state or federal prisons said Crockett.

Governor tells audience

Chicano programs being developed

By MAX CROPPER
University Staff Writer

Gov. Calvin Rampton said that programs have been developed to help the Spanish-speaking American in Utah, in his address to the Spanish-speaking American Symposium Friday.

Rampton, the keynote speaker of the concluding activities of the two-day symposium, spoke to an audience of approximately 200 in an educational government workers, law enforcement officials, health specialists, authors, and others concerned with the Spanish-speaking Americans.

Gov. Rampton also addressed the concluding activities, also including summaries of Thursday's workshops by some of the specialists involved in the symposium.

Closing talks were given by Carlos Esqueda, academics vice president of the University of Utah, Clark Knowlton of the University of Utah's Department of Sociology, Dr. Mario Molendiz, program director of the Chicano Mobile Institute of the University of Utah.

Gov. Rampton stated that he wasn't satisfied with what was being done to help the Chicanos in Utah, but said he hoped the efforts that were being made would show his concern and desire to better the conditions of the minorities in Utah.

He said that councils were being created to improve the relationship between the government and the Chicanos.

Also, many Chicanos have been called to important positions in law enforcement, health, equal opportunity officials, and other areas in the state.

"I have met regularly with SOCIO, an organization for Spanish-speaking Americans," said Rampton, "and we have expanded the group to have a



Gov. Calvin L. Rampton explained to an audience of over 200, that many programs are being developed in Utah to help the Spanish speaking American.

He said that councils were being created to improve the relationship between the government and the Chicanos.

Also, many Chicanos have been called to important positions in law enforcement, health, equal opportunity officials, and other areas in the state.

"We do have very much of the 'things' that make America great," he said, "but we do want our children to take part in making America great."

Clark Knowlton, of the Department of Sociology of the University of Utah, said that there was a way for the minorities to take part in the mainstream of American activity.

He pointed out that all minorities have problems with minorities, but America has a better chance to solve them because of basic ethical principles of the society.

The debate will take place in 321 ELWC at noon today and the College Bowl will begin at 2 p.m. in 321 ELWC.

The theme for the week is "Morality and the American Presidency."

Marilyn Arnold, assistant professor of English, and Richard Cracraft, associate professor of English, will take sides in the debate with Dr. Arnold taking the "feminist" view and Dr. Cracraft taking the "chauvinist" side.

Following Professor Mike Stewart, chairman of the activities, the College Bowl will be a test of undergraduate against graduates with questions such as "Who was the most west president?"

Burnett noted that many people feel the Orem ordinance is not effective, but added, "We are determined to make Orem one of the cleanest cities in the country as far as obscenity goes."

He noted that the ordinance is being litigated any time, and we are just interested in eliminating this type of material from Orem."

Only time and tests will indicate the validity or effectiveness of community standards throughout the nation, for the rule will stand another man's art."

The question of what is obscene in the adult world will go on and on, with each community trying to decide upon a proper course of action according to its standards.

I crunch hits dental agencies

LTTI HARRINGTON
University Staff Writer

shortage of energy has severe effects upon dental rentals, according to a Daily

Utahs Rent-A-Volks felt there "is more want the Volkswagen of its ability to get fuel," he said.

Ramsey, general manager of Utahs Rent-A-Volks, said that his business, as more want the Volkswagen of its ability to get fuel, he said.

However, the Rent-A-Volks has had to raise rents in an "indirect" result shortage. Ramsey said in business, as more want the Volkswagen of its ability to get fuel, he said.

John Weening, of Budget Rent-A-Car, said that his business was "about normal" in light of the energy situation. However, one of the related problems which Weening had, he said, was a lack of fuel because there was without a full tank of gas, he said.

"We have found that the small cars rent faster than the larger ones," he said.

Ford Rent-A-Car has not been affected by the oil shortage, according to Mrs. Nadine Laycock of the business.

Michael Stundquist of United Rent-A-Car System said that although his car rentals had not been affected, there was a "slight decrease" in truck rentals, which was 60-70 percent of his business, he said.

Mary Morris of

National Car Rental claimed that the energy situation had "played quite a part and had hurt."

Mrs. Morris explained that with the gas was free before, National now only allows for the first tank of gas to be supplied free of charge.

John Weening, of Budget Rent-A-Car, said that his business was "about normal" in light of the energy situation. However, one of the related problems which Weening had, he said, was a lack of fuel because there was without a full tank of gas, he said.

"We have found that the small cars rent faster than the larger ones," he said.

Ford Rent-A-Car has not been affected by the oil shortage, according to Mrs. Nadine Laycock of the business.

Michael Stundquist of United Rent-A-Car System said that although his car rentals had not been affected, there was a "slight decrease" in truck rentals, which was 60-70 percent of his business, he said.

Mary Morris of

Cities interpret obscenity differently

By MARK PARIS
University Staff Writer

ates like musical appreciation are reducible to precise definitions... are too personal to define and too hard and vague to apply."

Justice William O. Douglas

June 21, 1973

ges initiated against an Orem Book The Book Rack, were dismissed last year when the owner moved the business to Orem.

City Attorney Frank Butterfield said charges were dismissed after the owner to abide by the Orem obscenity laws and refrain from selling obscene materials.

"It's not forced to close my store," said plaintiff, who operates the Book Rack. "I couldn't live under the ordinance in the ordinance is totally ridiculous and unconstitutional. My lawyers agree, but they should they could to trial with it."

New controls

recent judicial decision, Miller vs.

nia, new controls on obscenity and

new used in testing obscene material

that local communities, states and legislatures, not the courts, should judge obscenity and should not have to hold to a national standard which would attempt to control obscenity worldwide.

In reply to this, Chief Justice Burger said, "It is neither realistic nor constitutionally sound to read the First Amendment as requiring that people in Mississippi accept protection of conduct found tolerable in Las Vegas or New York."

This suggested decentralization of the control of obscenity to the local community has caused a rash of obscenity ordinances and prosecutorial across the country. Each community is faced with the difficult task of adopting ordinances which are relevant to a particular community.

In describing the difficulty of handling this problem, Justice Douglas said, "We are not in a position to say for my neighbor, 'What causes one person to boil up in rage over one pamphlet or movie may reflect only his neurosis, not shared by others.'

Because of the conservative nature of the Provo-Orem area, there have been raised over the presence of measurable obscenity and the need for its associated prosecution, regulation and legislation.

M. Dallas Burnett, professor of communications and an instructor of communications law at BYU stated, "Despite the current furor locally, Utah Valley does not

really have what could be considered a serious obscenity problem."

"What is legally defined as 'hard core' pornography just isn't circulated widely through normal commercial channels."

Obscenity ordinances

Under the obscenity laws, which have initiated several Provo has drafted a new obscenity ordinance which is developed around the guidelines of the recent precedents set by the Miller case.

Both Provo and Orem city attorneys stated that the ordinances are only applicable for their respective cities. Glen Ellin, Provo City Attorney, wrote the proposed Provo obscenity ordinance.

He took the need for the ordinance is warranted and it will adequately handle the needs of our community," said Ellin.

Burnett feels the Orem ordinance is been "very effective during this time and will continue to be so for the future."

Butterfield believes the present Orem ordinance No. 210 "is overdrawn and is too stringent for the problems that exist in this area, while the Provo ordinance is more reasonable and is written in the basis of the more recent Miller case."

Obscenity in the youth population, a prime concern in the Utah Valley area, can be

Kissinger, Soviets begin Kremlin talks

By BARRY SCHWEID
Associated Press Writer

State Henry A. Kissinger today opened talks with Leonid I. Brezhnev, and the Communist party chief said he was optimistic about prospects for another Soviet-American agreement to limit nuclear arms.

Kissinger hoped during his three days here to persuade the Kremlin to set the stage of a new nuclear weapons treaty President Nixon could sign on a visit to Moscow next summer.

Asked if he expected to reach another arms agreement with Nixon then, Brezhnev replied, "I take an optimistic view of that. We have made a very good beginning in this process."

He said relations between

the two superpowers "are good" but "there is much work to do at this time." Asked if he characterized the situation with regard to East-West detente, he said the European security conference in Geneva is "dragging its feet" and its opponents of detente are introducing petty matters that have no bearing on detente."

Although he was skeptical of the Geneva conference, it was assumed that he was referring to the Soviet government's problems with the U.S. Congress over trade and Jewish settlements in Israel as well as to the Western powers.

He was asked by newsmen if he expected to reach another arms agreement with Nixon then, Brezhnev replied, "I take an optimistic view of that. We have made a very good beginning in this process."

He said relations between

guarded, but they encouraged speculation that Kissinger's trip will be a success.

Both sides are going to try to make "a conceptual breakthrough," said one of the officials.

For four long weeks, American and Soviet negotiators in Geneva have been clearing away technical underbrush. Differences between the State and Defense Departments on how to interpret the Russian demand of a "disengagement of forces" in the Middle East.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger will submit whatever can be worked out here to the National Security Council after he returns to Washington at the end of the week.

His second major topic in Moscow is the Middle East.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence the Syrian government to accept a disengagement agreement with Israel providing for an initial Israeli withdrawal considerably short of Syria's long-range goal of regaining all of the Golan Heights territory Israel captured during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Kissinger hopes to get the Russians to influence

ah's 'forgotten man' membered in lecture

KEYE TOLMAN
verso Staff Writer

has been unfair to Francisco Atanasio, said Dr. Ted J. chairman of the BYU department, at the Redd lecture series night.

Warner is a specialist on history of the Spanish and the American West. He has taught at Santa Fe, for a time on oral history for the Oral History

trained his doctorate at the University of New Mexico and has published in the "New Mexico Review," the "Utah Quarterly" and the "Journal of the West."

Warner said he has taken little credit for his part in the project.

most of the credit is given to Velez Silvestre, Warner added.

de Escalante, a junior partner on the 2,000-mile, 10-man expedition that covered parts of New Mexico, Colorado, Utah and Arizona.

"This is evident when you take notice that at least six towns or monuments are named after Escalante," said Warner.

Dominguez and Escalante came together June 7, 1776, to write a journal and Escalante was appointed Governor on Jan. 3. Warner pointed out that the journal was signed first by Dominguez and then by Escalante.

One of the reasons that Escalante may have been given almost all the credit for this historic expedition is that he was well known as a writer and reporter and as a good Spanish frontier were usually sought after by the Spanish military and government officials," said Warner.

Before the job began, Escalante was not very optimistic about successfully completing the journey. So, on October 8, he was not surprised when he and they abandoned the quest because of lack of food and a heavy snow storm, Warner added.

Some members of the group did not want to give up the journey and proceeded until Jan. 2, 1777, when they last lots to set if they should return, he said. After the lots were cast, they decided that it was God's will to return.

The journal, written jointly by Dominguez and Escalante, was turned over to the Governor on Jan. 3. Warner pointed out that the journal was signed first by Dominguez and then by Escalante.

One of the reasons that Escalante may have been given almost all the credit for this historic expedition is that he was well known as a writer and reporter and as a good Spanish frontier were usually sought after by the Spanish military and government officials," said Warner.

An interesting note about Escalante's full name according to Warner, is that "Velez" is his father's name and "Escalante" is his home town. "We should probably just refer to him as 'Fray Silvestre,'" said "but one would know who we were talking about."

Prof. John Y. Simon of Southern Illinois University will speak on the topic "Corruption During the Ulysses S. Grant Administration" in the Varsity Theatre at noon.

Robert Penn Warren, Pulitzer Prize Winner and author of "All the King's Men" will address students and faculty in 394 ELWC. He is sponsored by English Circle and the Academics Office at 4 p.m.

Howard Stutz will speak on "Organic Evolution" for the Botany Department's Enrichment Lecture Series in 456 MARB at 4 p.m.

"Heroic Materialism," the Civilization series film to be shown in the Auditorium at 6:30 and 8:30 p.m.

Bethel H. Oaks will speak for the Commissioner's Lecture Series on "The Popular Myth of the Victimless Crime" in the ELWC Ballroom at 8 p.m.

MONDAY

"Should There be a Woman President?" is the subject of a debate by Marilyn Arnold and Richard Cracraft in 321 ELWC at 7 p.m.

College Bowl: Undergraduates vs. Graduates: "Trivia and the American Presidency" in 321 ELWC at 2 p.m.

Barbara Czochralska, of the University of Warsaw, will speak for the International Department Seminar on "The Economic Impact of Pyramids" in 446 MARB at 3:30 p.m.

The process of extracting oil from shale will be the topic of a lecture by Randall Chew, of Research and Development in Grand Junction, Colo. He will speak at 4 p.m. in 250 ESC.

TUESDAY

Prof. John Y. Simon of Southern Illinois University will speak on the topic "Corruption During the Ulysses S. Grant Administration" in the Varsity Theatre at noon.

WEDNESDAY

"Corruption During the Warren G. Harding Administration" will be discussed by Professor Robert K. Murray of Penn State University in the Varsity Theatre at noon.

Professors John Y. Simon, Robert K. Murray, & Michael Kammen, with moderator Michael S. Hill will lead a panel discussion on "The Popular Response to Corruption in the Presidency" in the Varsity Theatre at 2 p.m.

Robert Penn Warren, Pulitzer Prize Winner and author of "All the King's Men" will address students and faculty in 394 ELWC. He is sponsored by English Circle and the Academics Office at 4 p.m.

Howard Stutz will speak on "Organic Evolution" for the Botany Department's Enrichment Lecture Series in 456 MARB at 4 p.m.

"Heroic Materialism," the Civilization series film to be shown in the Auditorium at 6:30 and 8:30 p.m.

Bethel H. Oaks will speak for the Commissioner's Lecture Series on "The Popular Myth of the Victimless Crime" in the ELWC Ballroom at 8 p.m.

THURSDAY

Robert Penn Warren (see Wednesday, above) will speak in the Varsity Theatre at 10 a.m.

Princeton University Professor Michael Kammen will address students on the topic "American History, the Presidency and Corruption" in the Varsity Theatre at noon.

Job permit for Britain available

Students will be able to obtain work permits in Great Britain this summer through the Summer Jobs in Britain Program, said Joe Hickey, program coordinator.

Summer jobs in Britain (SJB) is sponsored in the United States by the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE), which has been active in all aspects of student travel for over 25 years. Hickey said, will eliminate the expensive red tape usually involved in obtaining working papers.

Interned students can get further information and application forms from the Council on International Educational Exchange Department, BSC at 777 United Nations Plaza in New York, N.Y. 10017. All completed forms must be sent with an application fee of \$15.

Office requests calendar copies

Students who have saved copies of the monthly calendars of events from May 1973 through March 1974 are requested to send them into the ASBYU Historian if they no longer want them.

Pat Snow, assistant historian, said the office needs three copies of each month's calendar. Anyone wishing to turn them in should either mail them or drop them off at 116 ELWC or at the ASBYU offices fourth floor, ELWC in care of Pat Snow.

Joy is buying a diamond at half-price.

JOY!
The Diamond Mart 2540 So. State
484-3902
Write for free color catalog.

Firm executive tured this week



George S. Dibble

accounting and later in 1960 his J.D. from the University of Wyoming. He received his M.B.A. from BYU in 1963.

Dibble joined Husky in 1966 as assistant to the president. He worked his way up through a series of management positions until he was elected vice president in January 1973. His present responsibilities in the company include employee relations, labor relations, public and governmental affairs, financial relations, aviation and physical facilities.

Dibble has many affiliations in business and professional societies as the American and Utah Bar Associations, Rocky Mountain Oil and Gas Association, and director of Wyoming Health Services, Inc.

The Student Development Association (SDA) announced its new president for next year at its fall banquet last Thursday.

Phil Marriott, current SDA president announced that Dave McDougal will be the new SDA president. McDougal has been in charge of operations for the association.

McDougal was chosen by a committee consisting of Carl Bacon, associate director of the Church Development Office and SDA advisor; Michael Kammen, Neil Anderson, elected ASBYU executive vice president who was a representative; ASBYU president, Mark Reynolds, ASBYU president; and Curtis Rymer, representing Lyle Curtis, assistant to the president.

Robert K. Thomas, vice president of Academics spoke at the banquet on handling success and the seven deadly vices.

Thomas pointed out that there are new temptations of virtue, and that ambition, forthrightness, zeal, daring, sincerity, idealism and consistency are the seven deadly virtues.

He said one should serve only when the facts can be openly known. "To do one's duty is not enough but to live is to give so much more. 'Duty is to even up the balance sheet,' said Dr. Thomas.

When speaking of sincerity, Dr. Thomas said, "We must be good - it's not enough to be genuine."

Dr. Thomas told the audience, "Don't be afraid to let someone give your direction."

King was given the member of the year award by Phil Marriott. King is currently vice president of the church.

A member of SDA in attendance was given a certificate of commendation for their service.

By BILLIE WAGNER
University Staff Writer

Provo city planners and commission members met Thursday evening with representatives from the downtown parking district and discussed proposed ordinances for sign regulations and the creation of a downtown parking district.

The meeting marked the third consecutive hearings held during the past few weeks with representatives from each area of Provo to discuss and use and rezone.

"There are changes in zoning status have been made," said city planner Jerry Howell, "for the most part there has neither been an upward nor a downward of property just a different designation."

The land uses plans include a sign regulation ordinance and a downtown parking ordinance.

The proposed regulation ordinance would require a permit for any sign, would eliminate rotating, animated and flashing signs, and would make roof-signs unacceptable, said Howell.

Workshop scheduled about LDS magazines

A workshop for all faculty, staff and members of the church will be held Saturday, March 25, in room 347 ELWC from 3-5 p.m.

The workshop will be open to anyone interested in church magazines.

Present at the workshop will be Doyle Green, editor of Church magazines; Jay Todd, managing editor of the Ensign; Jerry Kelly, editor of the New Era, and Lucille Reading, managing editor of the Friend, said Fitch.

Each of the four will give a

According to Howell, applications for a site and sign concept are to be submitted by a site-sign committee appointed by the City before an individual could set up a sign.

The ordinance would also eliminate mobile frames, with some listed exceptions, and would provide for a classification of signs.

The meeting marked the third consecutive hearings held during the past few weeks with representatives from each area of Provo to discuss and use and rezone.

"There are changes in zoning status have been made," said city planner Jerry Howell, "for the most part there has neither been an upward nor a downward of property just a different designation."

The land uses plans include a sign regulation ordinance and a downtown parking ordinance.

The proposed regulation ordinance would require a permit for any sign, would eliminate rotating, animated and flashing signs, and would make roof-signs unacceptable, said Howell.

The new parking ordinance would create a downtown parking district. Merchants will not be required to provide any physical parking spaces for customers but would have to compensate for this by paying a fee to the parking district for their assigned number of spaces.

These fees could then be used by the district to buy new land and create new parking areas, said Howell.

City planner Howell explained that the planning committee would take all suggestions made in the first two meetings, study them and would then have one more public meeting.

Amendments will then be made to the final draft and submitted to the City Commission, after which they will hold as many public hearings as necessary, said Howell.

The Commission will adopt the land use map and ordinance, there will be a 30-day protest period during which court protests can be made, and the plan can then become law, explained Howell.

BOSTON (AP) — Mike Walton who quit the Boston Bruins to sign with the Minnesota Saints of the World Hockey Association last summer felt a touch of nostalgia on his return to Boston Garden.

Walton, a veteran National Hockey League player before he jumped to the W.H.A., arrived at the Garden Saturday two hours before the Saints' game with the New England Whalers and visited the Bruins' dressing room.

"I just wanted to have a look around for old times' sake," he explained.

The Rugger
by GANT
CLOTHMAKERS
276 No University Ave. Provo, Utah 84601

the enterprise

276 No University Ave. Provo, Utah 84601

**PIZZA
PARTY
SPECIAL**

**FREE
GALLONS**

of your favorite soft

drink with a

PIZZA PURCHASE

ENJOY PIZZA AT ITS BEST

PIZZA PURCHASE

Computers cut time for study

By GARRY McDOWELL,
University Staff Writer

Computer instruction can cut study time by as much as 70 per cent, for certain types of courses, according to David Fine, a consultant to the Institute for Computer Uses in Education (ICUE) at BYU.

The use of computers in education can not only increase the quality and amount of learning that takes place but may be less costly in the long run than present methods, he explained.

He pointed out several significant advantages the computer method has over the normal classroom situation, where a group of students listen to a teacher deliver a lecture.

First, the student using a computer can get "immediate feedback" from a test. This situation sharply differs from the normal classroom situation, where tests are returned at best two or three days later, he noted.

WINNERS ALL!

WINNERS OF ALLEN'S 1974 SLIDE CONTEST ARE ANNOUNCED AS FOLLOWS:

First Place:
MATTHEW BALOGH
Second Place:
PRESTON CROFTS
Third Place:
ROBERT STEVENS
Fourth Place:
BRIAN STINSON

HONORABLE MENTION:

Rick Barie
Gregory Gibson
Scott Southwick
Boyd Butler
Kris Davis
Kent Harward
Scott Briggs
Diane Strong
Walter Cryer
John Ratliff
Bill Streit
Layne Westover
Craig McAlister
Jim Brady



36 North University

'Sampler' successful at library

After a student takes a quiz or test the computer has given him specific immediate feedback, not just a check mark with no explanation of what was wrong," he said. In effect, the computer says, "Here's what you did wrong."

A student can quickly go back and review the rule or principle he does not understand because the lesson will again be tested are stored in the computer's memory and can be put on the TV screen terminals at the touch of a button.

Another time-saving feature is located in the student who already has a good grasp of a certain topic can go right to the test instead of reading through the lessons presented on the screen. The test results will immediately show the student where he stands, explained Fine.

The cost advantage of computer use can be realized by a reduction in the number of instructors needed, he explained.

"We'll never totally eliminate the need for teachers," he said, "but the student to teacher ratio could be raised to a much higher level."

Fine pointed to two types of individuals who would be present in the class where students are studying at terminals: proctors and instructors.

The proctors who would be able to assist students in operating the machinery, he said.

The instructors would be versed in the subjects being taught on the computer and would be able to answer student questions not adequately answered by the computer.

Fine put the cost at \$1,000 to \$2,000 per student terminal to include a computer capable of presenting three different colors and a key board to activate and control the system.

He added that the backroom computers being used by the ICUE have cost around \$400,000.

AMMAN, Jordan (AP) — King Hussein's wife, Alia, is expecting her first child in May but already has an ornate cradle ready in the palace, according to friends of the royal family.

Friends say the baby was an orphan when Alia found her girl in Amman Hospital and flew in specialists from abroad to save the child's life. She is believed to be about 14 months old.

Crisis effects prompt service, local Post Office official says

By BECKY STALLINGS
University Staff Writer

The U.S. Postal Service has had problems maintaining its standard of prompt mail delivery, according to a local spokesman, but how much has been a result of the energy crisis, they cannot say.

"I am sure the energy crisis has drastically affected us and will continue to do so, but to what degree I don't know," said Keith Prestwich, transportation specialist for the Provo Post Office.

The states are divided into areas called sectional centers, each of which must deliver 90 per cent of their mail overnight, he explained.

Prestwich claims the Provo Sectional Center, encompassing all Utah post offices south of Provo, has maintained a 97 per cent or better average of overnight mail delivery.

"I think our class mail has suffered a great deal," he said. "Our OTIS (Origin-Destination Information System) print-out indicates we are still not below standard."

The OTIS is a random, monthly test of mail service in each sectional center that indicates overall delivery performance.

"The value of OTIS is that at any given time we can look at how we have done and where we need to take action," explained Prestwich.

"We can make advance planning and whatever changes we need to bring production back up to standard."

The latest OTIS print-out for the month of February shows the Provo Sectional Center maintained 96 per cent for overnight deliveries, 87 per cent for two-day deliveries and 91 per cent for three-day.

In the latter case, Prestwich pointed out that 100 per cent on-time delivery was achieved in most of the areas served, but complications in other areas brought the percentage down.

Reduced speed limits and a reduction in airline flights have caused these complications for the U.S. Postal Service.

Changes in airline flights and schedules have caused problems because the bulk of the mail, first class, is sent by air, according to Prestwich.

He stated that first class mail is sent on a space-available basis and may be displaced anywhere along the line to make room for items traveling air mail. First class pieces must then wait for a later flight or may be sent by other means in order to reach their destination as quickly as possible.

"We really don't have any control over the mail after it is loaded on the plane," said Prestwich.

Mail not delivered by air or "piggy-back" in vans on trains is delivered by truck. This constitutes what Prestwich terms "a major problem" for the U.S. Postal Service in the West because of the distances involved.

"Our center is as large as some of the states back East," he said.

Individually, about the 55 mile per hour speed limit has caused the Postal Service to make some adjustments to meet their commitment now.

Consolidation of runs and earlier truck departure times have been some of the changes made.

"This makes it even more important now for people to mail early in the day so our trucks can make their connections on time," said Prestwich.

10-SPEEDS 7900

BOOKBAGS ... 1.
PACKS ... 3.
Many other Great Prices

CAMPUS CYCLES
1455 N. Camino Real
Provo, Utah 84666

Azuki - Campania - Gilane / Sales - Service - Accessories - Parts

花紋 KAMON

Japanese Restaurant

Kimono Girl will give you unforgettable warm Japanese hospitality.

Private room for each couple

Lunch 12:00 - 2:30

Dinner 5:30 - 11:00

Very exclusive

Please call for Reservation 375-6060

40 North 400 West

can't stay?



get credit anyway through home study



A spring or summer term would be great, but if money, marriage, or just plain homesickness are making it impossible for you to stay on campus, Home Study can help. With more than 350 courses to choose from in 47 different academic areas, you can get the credit you need and still work, travel, or just relax this spring and summer.

Home Study lets you take BYU home with you, wherever home happens to be. Drop in at the Home Study Office, 210 HRCB, and let us help you plan your summer . . . on campus, or on the road. HOME STUDY—the next best thing to being here.

Sears

"Where portrait photography has become an art."



Head of the Class

It takes expert photographers, the finest equipment, and the best materials to give you an 8x10 color portrait of this quality for

\$149

5 days only

or less

March 26th through March 30th
Choose from finished photographs—not prints • Choice of 8x10 or 5x7 • Color or black & white • Available at reasonable prices • Includes one additional portrait • Limit: one family per session • Two per family • Child age limit 3 weeks to 14 years • \$1.25 additional per person in group.

Adult portraits

\$249

for individuals
Couples, parents, grandparents, families groups welcome
Groups at \$1.25 per additional person.

Sears—
Provo
Sat. Morn. 9-11 a.m.
9-11 a.m. Sat. p.m.
Closed Sunday

Photographers Hours: From store opening until one hour prior to store closing.

Sears
SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Monday Magazine



Photo by Doug Fellow and Paul Fletcher

man lurches from the bushes towards a co-ed, who is walking home at night in a deserted area of the campus. According to Swen Nielsen, Provo Police Chief, the girl has many weapons with her. She should use the end of her books on the bridge of his nose, catch his eyes with her fingernails and most important, scream. (This photo was staged to re-enact an incident which occurred near campus last year.)

Rape: a growing problem

By PATRICIA PAYSTRUP

Her note: The following story is the result of research conducted by seven students who are members of an investigative reporting class.

She nervously bites her lower lip to her compposure as the sobs subside. She is pale and drawn. Tears stream her face as she remembers the last few hours.

She heard nothing but felt a hand over her mouth and opened my eyes. At first I thought it was a nightmare, I wish it was bad dream."

In her story is complete the gating officer will enter another of the fastest growing violent in America: rape!

Ugliest crime
The ugliest four-letter word to us is an even uglier crime. Recent in the Provo area have made it a living reality to women who once they had nothing to fear.

If law enforcement agencies have educating women on attack and women are becoming cautious.

ous things can be done to escape the rapist but the best thing, "is to get in a jam," says Provo Police Swen Nielsen.

If precautions are taken a woman will find herself victimized. "If the person has a weapon resistance is key," Nielsen continues. "In the decision you must determine whether this guy is carrying out the threat."

When it occurs
It's easy to say what you'd do if it happened, but when it actually does, "it's something else," says Julie, the victim.

In most instances the rapist has a plan with him to carry out his threats. case where two roommates were threatened to kill one if he resisted.

rapist is not interested in sex itself, he is after is to take something you want to give," explains Captain Ed of the Salt Lake City Police department.

There is no escape the best thing a man can do is remain emotionally. The more she remembers, the more she can give in finding the rapist. we need immediately from the is a description of the suspect," in adds. "We need a description of appearance, speech patterns, scars, odors and other characteristics

which will help in locating a suspect." Height and weight should be determined in relation to the victim's own height and weight.

detailed account

"Next we need a detailed account of what happened," Nielsen explains that their motives here need to be understood. Police are not looking for sordid details but valuable information.

"We need to know precisely what the rapist did," what type of weapon he used and how the crime proceeded. The modus operandi, or the method of operation used by the rapist, will be used in finding the suspect and as background information in case a polygraph test is used.

Additional clues to the rapists identity can be found by examining all of the clothes worn by the victim at the time of the attack, Nielsen continues.

medical verification

To verify rape, a medical examination must be given to determine the use of force and penetration, Nielsen explains. The doctor giving the examination must be willing to testify in court on his findings.

The best way to stay out of court as a rape victim is to avoid situations which could give an attacker the opportunity. Instructions on prevention and self defense are offered by various law enforcement agents. One of the most important precautions that would have prevented many of the Provo rapes is the simple locking of doors.

In most cases the rapist entered through an unlocked door. A good lock does nothing if it is not used. "A large majority of BYU coeds are extremely helpless and invite trouble," says assistant Chief of BYU security, Wesley J. Sherwood.

Padlocks locks on the doors of most apartments in Provo are so inadequate they can be jimmied open with a BYU activity card, charges George Anderson of Anderson's Key, Lock and Safe Company in Provo. He suggests additional locks for apartments, either a flip lock, dead bolt lock or a Schlage G series lock. The first two locks are inexpensive and can hold an apartment secure. The Schlage lock is best but also expensive.

Substantial locks

"Substantial locks are installed on all campus housing," says Delyle Barton, director of housing.

It is foolish for a woman to "advertise" that she is not home with notes on the door, says Chief Nielsen. She leaves herself open for trouble if she lets

strangers into her apartment.

A booklet distributed by BYU Security offers the following tips:

When walking at night it is best to walk with another person in well lighted areas. Avoid dark, lonely shortcuts.

If you are being followed or foot change directions, vary your pace and head for other people. If another car is following you do not drive home and dash into your house. It would be better to drive to a public place where there are people or into a service station or drive in. While driving, keeping the door locked and windows rolled up will discourage attackers. Also check the back seat and floor of the car before getting in to see if anyone might be hiding.

Talk to him

When trapped a woman's first attempt might be to talk the rapists out of raping her. If she is in the position to fight back or slip away without signing her death certificate officers and the booklet suggest several maneuvers.

The most effective might be a hard hit or kick to the attacker's groin. This is very painful and can give the victim as long as a half hour to escape. A woman can also scratch the attacker's eyes and nose with her fingernails, bite, kick and hit.

If there are people around a woman's best defense might be to use her voice and scream as long and loudly as she can. Buzzers and whistles may also be used to scare off the attacker and alert others of her problem.

Jabbing weapons like keys, pens, umbrellas, or anything sharp could be used to provide an opportunity for flight. A weapon like a gun can be used against you so don't carry one.

Basic precautions which make self defense unnecessary are still unused by many BYU coeds. The night the bullet-riddled body of a BYU coed was found in Big Cottonwood Canyon, a Universe reporter checked back door entrances at Heritage Halls an hour after they should have been locked. Of the 48 rear entrances checked 23 were opened and of the 23 nine doors were eitherajar or propped open.

Doors open

"Girls leave doors propped open late into the night, leave their shades open after sundown and take walks alone in dark areas. Coeds should stop inviting trouble. They should close shades, lock doors and not walk alone after dark," Lt. Sherwood urges.

Coed habits, however, have changed since the rash of rapes. Instead of calling out "come in" whenever there is a knock or proped open.

at the door they are beginning to first ask who it is. The doors being knocked on are also locked more frequently than they once were.

Family brothers available at a call also give coeds a sense of greater security. Some brothers have even started sleeping in the front rooms of their sisters against housing regulations or in cars in front of their apartments. While they are not violating any law, Lt. Sherwood questions the usefulness of such precautions.

Resistance foolish

A woman may take all precautions against rape and still find herself in the situation. If the attacker has a weapon resistance is usually unwise. Even if her attacker is not armed and her chances of escaping are slim it might be foolish to try because it enrages the rapist and increases his violence.

The old adage of "It's better to die than to lose your virtue," is not true says Dr. Victor L. Brown Jr., of LDS Church Social Services.

A rape victim does not lose virtue or moral character he explains, as far as the church is concerned she is like a person who has been robbed or otherwise victimized by a crime.

"The significance of the act is the intent," Dr. Brown continues, "Without the intent to sin on the part of the woman there can be no loss of virtue."

President Dallin H. Oaks urges students to comply with law enforcement agencies in these matters and report all information.

Report incidents

Women need to report incidents of rape and make information available to the police. Nielsen believes there is a high correlation between reported rapes and incidents in the area. This might be because the department is smaller and more personal than large urban ones, he adds.

"Although I had to talk about everything that happened, they showed respect for me," Julie remembers.

Incidents of rape are causing women to lock their doors more than they use to and some have even nailed their windows shut. Many say they no longer walk alone at night and others carry something to be used as a weapon. Women express fear of rape which was not here last year.

"I'm not scared but I'm cautious," says one coed, "I make sure I don't put myself in situations where a rapist could get me."



Once the prowler finds a window with the drapes open, he feels he has been given an invitation to see what's inside. Students are warned to keep their drapes completely shut and their doors securely locked.



MEADOW'S APARTMENTS

Sign up for Summer and Fall now!

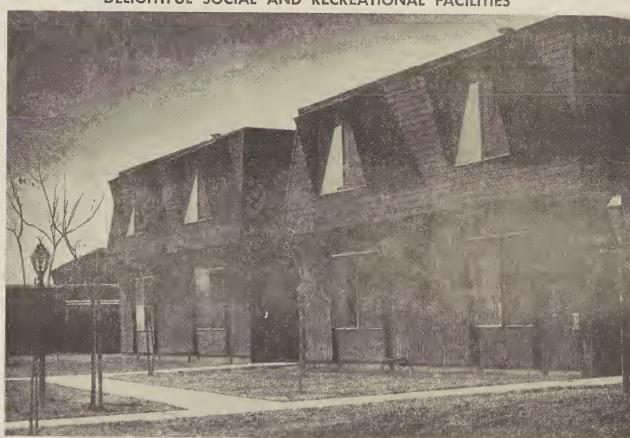


Photos by Mark Philbrick

- PLENTY OF PARKING
- LARGE OPEN GRASSY AREAS
- PARK-LIKE ATMOSPHERE
- ONE AND TWO BEDROOM APARTMENTS TO CHOOSE FROM



- RECREATIONAL AREAS FOR ALL AGES
- LARGE HEATED POOL AND SUNDECK
- COMMUNITY SOCIAL AREAS
- MODESTLY PRICED
- DELIGHTFUL SOCIAL AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES



- INDIVIDUAL STORAGE AREAS
- ENJOY THIS STUDENT COMMUNITY
- COMPLETELY FURNISHED KITCHEN AREAS
- LAUNDRY FACILITIES
- MINUTES FROM DOWNTOWN PROVO AND CAMPUS

**Drive down Center Street, turn South on 700 West
and follow it to the time of your life.**

Under New Management

MEADOW'S APARTMENTS

For the time of your life call

375-1295 or visit 650 West 850 South, Provo

Office hours 10 to 6 Monday through Saturday



Photos by Mark Philbrick
The green flag goes down and bikes jump into the air, starting the moto-cross race. Contestants from BYU, University of Utah, Utah Trade Tech., and Salt Lake and Utah County schools compete in the race.

Dirt Bike Club

Cyclists organize

By
JIM DANGERFIELD

Dust, gasoline fumes and a pervasive sense of excitement filled the air as BYU's first multi-school moto-cross race revved, spun and jumped to a start on a warm early spring day, March 9, at a vacant lot on the outskirts of Lehi.

The weather man predicted snow but some 120 anxious dirt bikers from universities, colleges and high schools in Utah and Salt Lake Valleys found the track warm and dry as a horse's coat of dust hung over the north edge of the small community.

"It was a beautiful day," said Mark Nielsen, the BYU Dirt Bike Club president and coordinator of the race, "to everyone but me." It was a first effort for many of the racers and officials, thus creating the ever present atmosphere of uncertainty. "Some of the starters didn't know which end of the motorcycle went first," continued Nielsen, "so we had to improvise. I was running all over trying to get organized even with all the inexperienced help it went remarkably well. We got a lot of compliments from students and faculty from the other schools."

Purpose of club

Before the confusion and excitement of the day began, Nielsen explained the purpose of the dirt bike club and the moto-cross competition was to "provide safe, sane, well supervised friendly competition where riders can have fun without bothering the general public. An ambulance and first aid personnel are on hand in case there are any injuries."

Mike King, faculty adviser, said the BYU moto-cross club is designed to appeal to the sportsman rider who does not race all the time, but is interested in competing for fun.

A church group, according to Nielsen, was instrumental for the BYU Dirt Bikers in finding their Lehi track. Before the race took place, the church group went to the Lehi City



A cyclist takes to the air as he races over a hill at the dusty moto-cross track.

Council to get permission to sell concessions at the race. When the council started checking, they found that the area was zoned for residential use and that the race could not be held on the Lehi site thereafter. The race was run that one weekend but the Cougar Dirt Bikers are out in the cold again looking for a new track.

In searching for a new track, a site in American Fork was considered, Nielsen said. "In American Fork, the city police support the high school moto-cross club because it keeps the kids off the streets with their bikes and puts them on a supervised track."

Prime track location

The prime location now being sought by the BYU club is in southeastern Provo where the old Ironon Steel plant used to stand. The land is enclosed and is owned by

BYU. "It is for industrial and would be perfect for racing," said Nielsen.

fenced in and so we could set up a permanent track marker that wouldn't be stolen. We could even admission and the land enough away from the residential area not to do damage to the property.

Nielson said he was talking with the University of

the winner of the

championship in the west

moto-cross meet, to arrange

an organized season with

school hosting a meet.

These guys from the U of U

professionals and we are

beginning. Many of our

race their first races on the

track in our first moto-

competition," said Nielson.

One more meet

With one more meet on the drawing board before the end of the semester, the Cougar Dirt Bike Club faces age-old problem of money.

With \$85 profit from the last meet, the Bikers face \$200 insurance and about \$150 travel expenses.

If the site at Ironon is acquired, Provo Police volunteered free ambulance service, eliminating the cost of private service. But young, struggling sport fighting for support.

Judging by the turnout at BYU's first moto-cross

Nielson is optimistic about

future of the new club.

As ranks are expanded, the club

will need more talent,

experienced racers to go

on. We have meetings

Wednesday at 6 p.m. in ESTB. Everyone is invited to attend.

The weekly meetings feature guest speakers expert on

of a dirt bike, how to

maintain and ride motor

and insurance.

As the dust began to



One racer raises a cloud of dust as he takes a turn on the dirt track near Lehi.



many as seven, 26-ton loads of coal a day are transported from coal mines 120 miles south in Orangeville,



In the twist of a wrist an induced draft causes coal to be consumed at a furious rate.



Employee at central heating, Craig Knudsen, rakes ash from beneath one of central heating's five furnaces.

Heat plant does hot job

By Doug Fellow

Warm Utah Valley afternoons convey the convincing message that spring has arrived. But the nippy morning and even the bone-chilling most residents of the BYU community are happy to retreat to the warmth of campus classrooms, laboratories, gymnasiums, concert and lecture halls or the library.

Often taken for granted, the warmth is generated by BYU's Central Heating Plant. Located at the southern corner of campus the plant burns as much as 130 tons of coal daily during the winter months. An efficient 72 per cent of the recovered heat from this enormous daily load is extracted and distributed throughout the campus.

The cozy comfort enjoyed by students and faculty in residential and recreational facilities begins 120 miles south of Provo in the coal mines of Orangeville, Utah. As many as seven trucks a day roll from Canyon Ditch and dump their 26-ton loads into the storage yard just south of the Wilkinson Center.

Once unloaded, the coal heads by way of a ground conveyor belt to the edge of the storage yard. Passing through the grate the coal is funneled onto a conveyor belt leading to two 450-ton silos. Next, it is transported along the

conveyor into the plant where it is spread into a boiler furnace and combusted.

Flowing at a rate of 900,000 pounds per hour, 275,000 gallons of water rush through a jacket surrounding the furnace where temperatures reach 22,000 degrees Fahrenheit. Water heated to 400 degrees is then discharged from the boiler into one of two 140,000 gallon expansion tanks. From these tanks high-pressure hot water is pumped to either the east or west campus zone through a two-and-a-half mile maze of underground pipelines.

"We've been burning like this continuously since 1960," voiced plant supervisor Jack Meredith, as he tried to be heard over the plants constant roar. "We haven't had a major shutdown since that date—and that one was scheduled," boasts Meredith.

Smoke, consisting of particles of coal ash and small unburned coal, has long been the nemesis of coal as a solid fuel. According to Meredith, BYU has done much to reduce the amount of smoke spewed from its stacks.

Stack reduction tests are currently being conducted by Sterns-Rogers Engineering and Construction to determine where BYU Central Heating stands in relation to Environmental Protection Agency and Utah State regulations, according to Harold Anderson, assistant director of BYU Physical Plant.



Warming her toes by one of central heating's thousands of heat outlets is Lorri Welch, a sophomore from Wichita Falls, Texas.



Gazing into the 22,000 degree heat of a furnace is long-time employee of central heating, Emis Woffinden.

FROM THE SOUNDCHAMBER STEREO SPECIAL

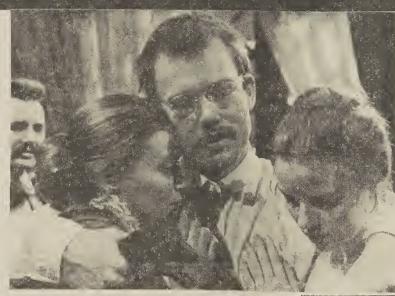
SAVE \$78.85
REGULAR PRICE \$378.80
ONLY \$299.95

COMBINE 2 MARANTZ 4G SPEAKERS, A NIKKO 2020 TUNER-AMPLIFIER AND A GARRARD 42 m/s TURNTABLE AND YOU'LL GET A GREAT COMPONENT STEREO SYSTEM AT A REASONABLE PRICE. COME IN AND HEAR IT. YOU'LL SEE WHAT WE MEAN!

CAMERAS
SOUND CARDS

Allen's
OPEN FRIDAYS 'TILL 9 P.M.
36 NORTH UNIVERSITY

CHANNEL 11 TONIGHT



The story of a doctor in a small Norwegian town who, when he discovers that certain hot springs counted on by the town's populace to provide a thriving tourism are contaminated, is ostracized for his efforts to close the baths for costly repairs. (90 minutes)

AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE

9:00 p.m.

This television production of an adaptation of Henrik Ibsen's famous stage play is presented as a feature of the Mormon Festival of Arts.



MOVE IT!
WITH A NEW
10-SPEED FROM THE
Village Sports Den

- PEUGEOT
- CRESCENT
- CLUBMAN

With the Energy Crisis There Will Be
A Bicycle Shortage This Summer

LAY AWAY YOUR 10-SPEED NOW

Village Sports Den
465 North University Avenue



Own your own snapake® beach towel!

Two bucks gets you a giant, fluffy, blue-and-white Snapake beach towel. Suit your friends! Amaze strangers! Just buy a double decker busload of them and we'll send you the "Snapake" name off our package along with the money. You'll get a \$4.00 value our fantastic towel PLUS a \$1.00 value our Snapake towel cover too. How can you refuse? Offer expires August 31, 1974.

snapake LITHO-ART PRODUCTS, INC., DEPT. GD
204 W. CARPENTER AVE. • WHEELING, ILL. 60090

SUPER SHOES FOR KICKING AROUND



adidas

Shoes for everything; Soccer, Baseball, Track, Tennis, Jogging, Basketball, Bumming

Village Sports Den

465 North University, Provo

Layaway

Consumer Affairs Week

MONDAY, MARCH 25

TODAY'S ACTIVITIES-ELWC

- *film—"The Money Tree" budgeting money
- *film—"Prepared Childbirth" the advantages of prepared childbirth
- *filmstrip—"Warranties & Guarantees"
- *filmstrip—"The Ombudsman" describes the function of the ASBYU Ombudsman
- *pamphlets—covering all consumer-related topics

SPECIAL GUEST SPEAKERS

Gail Anger Chief of Auditing Division, IRS "Student Tax Deductions" 12-1 p.m., 347 ELWC	Kathleen Slough Dept. of Family Economics and Home Management "Food Buying" 4-5 p.m., 347 ELWC
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Preferred

American enterprise gives its opinion of Army ROTC graduates

"We regard military service as a career qualifier. We are attracted to young people who have served in the military and recognize that officer assignments reflect well on the leadership qualifications of the candidates."

Clifford N. Hathaway
Vice President
Caterpillar Tractor Company

BE PREFERRED BY AMERICAN ENTERPRISE

Call 374-1211, Ext. 3601 for Information

ARMY ROTC—THE MORE YOU LOOK AT IT

THE BETTER IT LOOKS

HUNGRY HERBERT SUGGESTS.

69¢ Value

THE FIRST OF THE WEEK SPECIAL

SEABURGER 59¢ EACH

PROVO 290 W. 1230 N.
197 N. 500 W.
618 E. 300 S.

OREM 1391 S. STATE
106 N. STATE

SPRINGVILLE
AMERICAN FORK

HI SPOT DRIVES DINNERS

We challenge you.



Our Officer Selection Officers are looking for a few good college men—maybe 3 out of 100—who will make good Marine officers. If you're one of them, we'll give you a chance to prove it during summer training at Quantico, Virginia.

Our program is Platoon Leaders Class, PLC. With ground, air and law options. You might even qualify for up to \$2,700 to help you through college. But if money is all you're looking for, don't waste your time.

The challenge is leadership. If you want it, work for it. If you've got it, show us. It's one hell of a challenge. But we're looking for one hell of a man.

The Marines

Box 38901
Los Angeles, California 90038



Please send me information on
Marine Corps Platoon Leaders
Class. (Please Print)

Name _____ Age _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
School _____ Class of _____
Phone _____ Social Security # _____

If you are a senior, check here for information on Officer Candidates Class

Kids learn creativity and trust

by KATHLEEN TROXLER

The setting: Diamond Fork Canyon, March 15, 1974, the characters: seven sixth graders from Springville Middle School; the conflict: a task to retrieve the rocks in the center of a circle without stepping within the circle. The group is being timed, and minutes saved mean extra points.

One boy is volunteered to be lowered head first from the tree branch above the circle to pick up the rocks, and the plan is formalized.

Just as things get underway, the volunteer halts the action with, "Now wait a minute you guys, let's think this thing out."

A group discussion follows, after which the rope is moved from ankle to waist. This plan seems more satisfactory to all, especially to the one being lowered, and the rocks are successfully retrieved.

Teach to think
"That's the whole idea behind initiative tests—to teach people to think," said Fred Bohman, teacher of the Youth Leadership 382 lab whose members planned and supervised the activities for the 105 sixth grade students. The class is designed for elementary and secondary education people.

Divided into groups of seven or eight with one supervisor for safety and a minimum amount of instruction, the 12 and 13-year-olds tried everything from repelling off cliffs to crossing a drawbridge. With the exception of a few wet students and scratched hands, everyone made it through and learned a little besides.

Fourteen initiative tests in all were conducted, and depending on the factors of cooperation, efficiency, creativity and behavior, the groups were awarded from zero to five points for each activity. The prize for the winning group was a one-day survival trip for everyone in the group.

Wide variety

"The tests required a wide variety of characteristics to accomplish them," explained Margene Bruce, a member of the outdoor activity class.

"Different people shine in different situations," added Frank Hansen, another class member, "and this was the case out there."

As the day of testing began, the sixth graders, separated from their best friends, were slightly hesitant to work together. The boys raced across the river leaving the girls behind only to find they had to retrace their steps. Some thought they had done more harm than good by getting themselves over a mile high branch with their arms behind their backs and shoe laces tied together and refused to offer assistance to their classmates.

But slowly they learned to help each other. They learned that even though the heavy girl in the group was hard to get over the electric fence, she was great on the quick sand test,

and that even the kids who rode up together in the back of the bus got scared on the zipline down the mountain. And of great import, each student learned that his ideas were worth something.

Creative ideas

"I was impressed with the creative ideas the kids came up with," said Alan Boyer, a class member.

"That's what's neat about initiative tests," added Dave Knots. "Everyone eventually arrives at the same end, but each in a different way. I found that in the past I've under-rated the abilities of that age group."

Once the basic necessity of togetherness was established, things started happening.

A smaller female member of one group dangling over the middle of the river thought sure she had come to the end of the rope and collapsed. Just as she did, but the group on either side, undaunted by her shaky arms, began encouraging her with instructions and cheers of "yes you can!" So convincing were the words of her classmates, she forgot she couldn't do it and did.

Feeling responsible
In other tests, silence was one of the rules. This was the case in the "POW" and as Dave explained, "You start to feel responsible for each others' safety. When someone needs your help and they can't call to you, you have to think for them."

The experience increases sensitivity to others," Margene expressed.

"It builds self-confidence too," Frank interjected. "At the end of the day, after doing all that, you can't help but feel self-confident."

And how did the sixth graders feel about it?

The general consensus on the bus ride home was that the day was "fun!" But for many of the children, it was more than fun. The bustle of people flying toward the courage box in the aisle and the chaos in the back of the bus, interesting comments could be overheard.

"I think it was good working together," volunteered Robert. "It gave us a chance to get along with the other kids."

"Before, I knew everybody's names in my group, but I didn't know they could do it—that they were really like that," said Becky.

Wasn't scared
"I wasn't scared when I was in the group," Janet explained. "But when everybody else was gone, I got scared. They were people I didn't know that well, but I got to know them."

Even the teachers accompanying the groups were surprised at some of their reactions. Caren Davis described one little girl too frightened to move any further on the draw bridge until an understanding male classmate came out to where she stood, took her hand and helped her the rest of the way across. "There were kids helping each other that never



Photos by Winston
A sixth grade girl from the Springville Middle School "repels" down a mountain in Diamond Fork Canyon. Two BYU youth leadership students assist her.



Youth leadership students prepare to help "the kids" down the safety rope, one of the initiative tests. These children completed the tests without an injury to any of them.

IS GOLF YOUR BAG?

We're closing out
our entire line
of fine golf
equipment.

You'll profit
from our loss.

50% off

All Clubs and Bags Now

Village Sports Den
465 No. University Ave., Provo
Layaway • Bank Cards

Scribes pick All-WAC

GUERRO, NM Utah center Sojourner and forward Bernard of New Mexico and Conel of Arizona led the voting for the annual all-conference basketball held by the WAC Sports Writers Association.

He was the unanimous selection of the 52 ballots cast by writers, coaches and sports information who belong to the five-state association. A sophomore, he led the voting 8 points, based on two points for a team point for a second team and one point for a first team. In addition, he missed last year's team by one point for a second team and one point for a first team. He was the league's most points as a freshman last season.

Only up-and-comer is the only all-senior on the squad. The other members, including guards (Tucky) Burden of Utah and Eric of Arizona, are sophomores.

He voted for Arizona State's guard Linda Hollins for first honors this year by two votes in a race that wasn't decided until the last ballots were counted.

Both Hollins and Burden will be at an all-conference banquet on

Wednesday at the Hilton Inn in Albuquerque.

The team will be flown to Albuquerque, arrangements with Frontier

WAC banquet

player, coach and rookies of the will be revealed at the banquet, one largest basketball affairs ever held

in the state. The banquet will be

held at the same time as the

men's basketball tournament.

Norman was the only repeat

year's first team. Doug Richards of Brigham Young, a member of the first

team hasn't been doing as well.

As of press time on Friday, the men's single division results were not available, however, the top women's singles bowler was a coed from San Diego State, Martha Eason, with games of 246 and 254.

Coming from a big win over

the Utah Utes last Monday

night, the BYU tennis team

will host its second and final

home dual meet today at 2:30

p.m. with Utah State.

If the weather permits the

meet will be held on the

outdoor courts.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

If the weather permits the

meet will be held on the

outdoor courts.

In the doubles, top-seeded

Bruce Kleeg and Hernandez

should lead the Cougars in that

division.

BYU bowlers take

tourney team titles

Y tennis

team meets

Utah State

Coming from a big win over

the Utah Utes last Monday

night, the BYU tennis team

will host its second and final

home dual meet today at 2:30

p.m. with Utah State.

If the weather permits the

meet will be held on the

outdoor courts.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

If the weather permits the

meet will be held on the

outdoor courts.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

division.

Coming from a win in the

double meet against Utah, Steve

Whitehead, Alejandro

Fernandez and Jim

Robbins will be strong

contenders in the single

The Daily Universe

OPINION—COMMENT

Brigham Young University

Mormon festival displays artistry

Inaugurated in 1968, the Mormon Festival of Arts has developed into a yearly showcase of the best of LDS creativity—in music, drama, literature, art and dance.

According to Dr. Loid Woodbury, dean of the College of Fine Arts and Communication, "The festival attests concretely that many LDS people are creating artistically, in itself an affirmative; that the general quality of expression is improving; that the number of participants is expanding; that art is a meaningful activity for a Mormon; and that the interest and artistic media of today's Mormons transcend geography, nationality and artificial time boundaries, such as mezzo-America or the pioneer tradition."

Not only does the festival provide the opportunity for the expression of Mormonism through art, but it allows students to create, perform and express art in an atmosphere of high standards and professionalism.

Students works in music, literature, art, drama and dance were spotlighted during the Mormon Arts Ball, and student participation has been essential in most of the other activities of the Festival.

"We invite all to create and to contribute, to participate and to enjoy," said Dean Woodbury. "After all, the purpose of art is 'to say the unsayable.' And students may find many of their beliefs uplifted or enhanced by participation in or observation of the creative artistic process."

News analysis

Nixon stresses themes

By WALTER R. MEARS
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — Any political campaign has its set piece, The Speech a candidate delivers day after day to stress his major themes. President Nixon's campaign to rebuild public confidence and block impeachment is no exception.

Nixon's forum has been the nationally broadcast and televised question-and-answer session. He has held four of them in less than a month. Two were White House news conferences, two on the road. He says there are likely to be more.

Whatever the questions put to the President, his two key answers have been the same:

- He will not resign, contending that to do so would destroy the presidency itself.

- He will not agree to turn over additional White House tape recordings and documents sought by House impeachment investigators, on grounds that it would break the confidence essential to any settlement.

He has, at the same time, repeated his demands for a swift end to Watergate investigations, declaring anew that one day is enough, that dragging it out dashes down America.

The words have changed somewhat; the tone became tougher at his session with the National Association of Broadcasters in Houston Tuesday night.

Nixon suggested, for example, that the House Judiciary Committee may be going

Common Cause: 'demos guilty too'

By DON MCLEOD
AP Political Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) — Common Cause, the self-styled "people's lobby," said today that Democratic congressional candidates received more than \$1 million from special interest groups in 1972 and accused the Democrats of stalling electoral reform.

The foot-dragging charge was contained in a full-page advertisement in today's editions of The Washington Post, appearing on the same day the party holds its annual fund-raising dinner.

The figures on 1972 Democratic receipts from special interest groups were contained in a report to be published by Common Cause next week on the role of special interest money during the presidential year campaigns.

Common Cause said various political committees gave Democratic House candidates a total of \$667,226 while senatorial candidates received \$550,947.

The largest single donor on the list was the National Committee for the Re-Election of a Democratic Congress, a quasi-official fund-raising committee headed by Robert Strauss, who later became chairman of the party.

The Strauss committee was listed as having raised \$376,507 for House candidates and \$260,802 for senatorial hopefuls under the party banner.

The largest giver among business and professional ranks was the Committee for Thorough Agricultural Political Education, the political wing of the Associated Milk Producers Inc. It gave \$87,500 for Democratic House campaigners and \$72,000 for senatorial candidates.

The biggest labor union gift came from the AFL-CIO Committee on Political Education, which gave over \$43,000 to Democratic congressional candidates.

Common Cause contends that it is Democratic leadership in Congress, particularly Chairman Wayne Hays of the House Administration Committee, which is holding up electoral reform.

beyond the limits of the Constitution in seeking additional White House documents.

"I am suggesting that the House follow the Constitution," he said. "If they do, I will."

Nixon did not answer directly the question of whether he would comply should the House committee issue a subpoena for specific items. But he implied that he would not, contending that the principle of presidential confidentiality applies to impeachment as to any other investigation.

That is an argument he used earlier in his unsuccessful effort to withhold White House tape recordings from the Watergate grand jury on grounds of executive privilege.

The tone and substance of the questions varied, from those of business executives in Chicago to those put by newsmen in Houston and Washington. But they produced the same information.

Resignation, and on the question of yielding up additional documents, Nixon said repeatedly that he was defending his office, guarding the prerogatives of the White House for those who will succeed him.

Nixon said in Houston that he had paid too little personal attention to the re-election campaign that spawned Watergate, and added "I don't intend to be in another campaign, needless to say."

But he is in one now. This time it is not for votes in an election; it is for public support in the struggle over the scandals.

History Dept. and the Academics Office present

HISTORY WEEK

March 25-29

Watch for these activities:

Monday, March 25

12:00 Debate: "Should there be a Woman President?"

2:00 College Bowl: Undergraduates vs. Graduates

Tuesday, March 26

12:00 Lecture: "Corruption During the Ulysses S. Grant Administration"

2:00 Panel Discussion: "Public Response to Corruption in the Presidency"

Wednesday, March 27

12:00 Lecture: "Corruption During the Warren G. Harding Administration"

2:00 Panel Discussion: "Public Response to Corruption in the Presidency"

Thursday, March 28

12:00 Lecture: "American History, the Presidency and Corruption"

New Genealogy Workshops are coming to Provo

If you want to extend your pedigree, you cannot afford to miss this remarkable new series of genealogy workshops.

Each workshop will focus on practical, how-to-it techniques to help you extend your pedigree. Here are the topics:

Solving American Pedigrees — Migration Patterns

By understanding migration patterns, you can trace your ancestral families even when the sources do not state places of origin. We will discuss specific migration patterns, places of origin, and the types of records that can lead you to places of origin.

How American Census Statistics Can Extend Your Pedigree

The population census takes every ten years throughout America is only one of twenty different census schedules which contain information on your ancestors. This workshop will introduce you to the many schedules in depth and how to use the evidence they contain.

ALSO INCLUDED

• Free Consultation on your Pedigree

Consultations will be available one hour prior to workshop sessions for free consultation.

• Packet of Research Material

A different research packet accompanies each workshop which contains a copy of the information worth \$3.50 per packet, much of it previously unpublished.

• 10% Discount at Publications Table

Save money on work forms, research aids and teaching materials specifically designed to apply the jurisdictional approach* to your pedigree.

• Informative Displays

Become interested displays on various aspects of genealogy and family history.

• Teaching Aids

Special display of genealogical teaching aids will be featured.

• Surname Register

Received names or place a free query of any length in our annual Surname Register.

FILL ER UP GARAGE, INC.



The sign of the times.

Letters to the Editor

Some observations

Editor:

On March 8 and 9 I conducted a small seminar on youth politics at the BYU Wilkinson Center.

In the past 10 years I have similarly visited about 500 campuses.

I want to share with you my observations of BYU.

The students I saw on your campus were clean, neatly dressed and remarkably polite. Some such students can be found on any college campus, but at BYU this appearance and demeanor was general.

As I walked down your halls, I was met by smiles and friendly nods by all who caught my eye.

My strongest impression was that your students are happy. There were none of the surly lurkers who flaunt themselves, unkempt and glaring, as most other campuses.

So often I see alienated students who deliberately dress as offensively as possible and sneer cynically at the world. At BYU I saw none of the hardened or vacant faces to which I have become accustomed.

Before dawn on March 10 I hiked up your mountainside, almost to the white block "Y." As I stood on the rock and watched the morning light filter down on your campus, I sent up a short prayer that your university can remain an oasis of decency and an ornament of civilization.

MORTON C. BLACKWELL

Chairman, Committee for Responsible Youth Politics
Arlington, Va.

Spring caution

Editor:

With Spring apparently here, and after a long winter, I am probably more excited than anyone to get outdoors. We go to school in a really fantastic area, that offers an almost

unlimited opportunity for a wide variety of activities. I feel kind of responsible at the beginning of this season to say a couple of things. I don't want anyone to take me wrong about what I have to say, by thinking that I am a conservative, cause observer of these things. I really love rock-climbing, rappelling, riding motorcycles, SCUBA diving, shooting, and a wide variety of outdoor activities that some consider unsafe, and very well may be.

First of all, for what it's worth, may I suggest that you stay out of the Provo River from anywhere below the Sundance turn-off. I lost a very close girl-friend in a tubing accident on the river last spring. While I was working with the search parties, two professional river-guides, on their way to the Colorado, told me that the lower part of the Provo River is rougher and more dangerous than any section of river they had ever run, and that they would never try it again.

Secondly, I hope you take off to do something that is considered questionable:

1) Realistically be aware of what the risks are.

2) Try to minimize the risks as much as possible thru safety-equipment, training, physical conditioning, taking along experienced people, etc.

3) Be prepared to accept the results of any unmet risks, and if you can't then don't participate.

Finally and in almost everything we do, we are faced with the possibility, to some extent or another, of being maimed or killed. I am not advocating that we balk because of the hazards of life, but rather that we use judgment in keeping the odds no higher than we wish to accept them. There is no heroism in stupidity, and no reproach in discretion.

LYNNE RYAN
Santa Barbara, Ca.

Think twice

Editor:

I would like to reply to John Woffinden's

letter which appeared on March 20. Woffinden states that he is "a veteran of Viet Nam conflict and am very proud having the chance to serve my country. Perhaps he could explain to me how the Viet Nam war was served by the Viet Cong."

Since our entrance into Viet Nam in 1965 we have been responsible for thousands of people killed and maimed, countless thousands of homeless families, whom our church places great concern on, have been torn apart by a generation war fought and paid for by the thousands of children, women and men who wandered throughout Viet Nam looking for and sheltered that is not to be found.

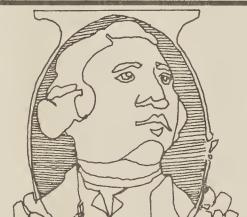
Now that we have cut back on the billions spent in our country, their economy fading apart, their currency running the country into massive unemployment. Is this the way to serve our country?

Does Mr. Woffinden believe that we are in Viet Nam to stop Communism? If so, are we now embracing China and Russia? We believe that if South Viet Nam falls to Communism then the U.S. would be. Even the Pentagon doesn't believe in domino theory anymore. Can he give good reason why we were in Viet Nam? Certainly we weren't asked by the thousands of people whose lives we destroyed by.

Mr. Woffinden closes by saying that Chesley spent seven years as an unwilling member of the "Hanoi Hilton." What does he would happen to a pilot of another country who was shot down while bombing the

Like Mr. Woffinden, I enlisted (A 1966) and am a veteran of Viet Nam. Yet far from proud of those facts, I would be prouder if I had refused to take part in genocidal war that had no purpose or reason.

RICHARD B. KNOWLES
Napa, Calif.



MORALITY AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY

MONDAY, MARCH 25

12:00 noon—Debate: "Should there be a Woman President?"

Marilyn Arnold and Richard Cracraft (English Department)

2:00 p.m.—College Bowl: Undergraduates vs. Graduates: "Trivia and the American Presidency"

TUESDAY, MARCH 26

12:00 noon—Lecture: "Corruption During the Ulysses S. Grant Administration;"

Professor John Y. Simon, Editor of Grant Papers, Southern Illinois University

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27

10:50 a.m.—PRESIDENTIAL ASSASSINATION

12:00 noon—Lecture: "Corruption During the Warren G. Harding Administration;"

Professor Robert K. Murray, Penn State University

2:00 p.m.—Panel Discussion: "Public Response to Corruption in the Presidency;"

Professors John Y. Simon, Robert K. Murray, Michael Kammen and Moderator Marvin S. Hinman

6:30 p.m.—Banquet (Tickets \$1 - 230 MSRB) History Faculty, guests, students, Program, Presidential Nomination Speeches, Instrumental Selections

Quad South of

H. B. Lee Library

Varsity Theater

ELWC (321)

Little Theater

ELWC (321)

Little Theater

ELWC (321)

Smith Family Living

Center—Starburst Lounge

HISTORY WEEK -- MARCH 25-29

classified ads

If you'd put your ad in last

Thursday it would be selling today . . .

For information call 2957 or visit 538 ELWC.